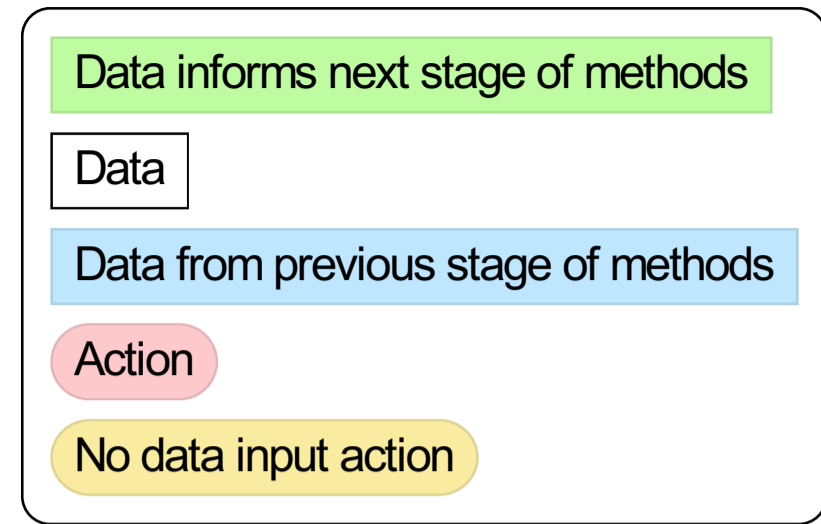


# Stage 4: Charting the Data

Key



Research question that addresses a gap in the literature

List of topic groups

Develop data extraction tool to locate information that answers the research questions

Data extraction tool

**Update & Validate:**  
Iteratively update the tool and extract data until data has been extracted from all studies using the latest version of the tool

Final list of included sources with full texts

Extract qualitative data using tool

Qualitative data about each identified topic

Collate data in a spreadsheet

Extracted data in spreadsheet

Note commonalities among data

List of commonalities

Check for 5+ within a theme

List of commonalities with 5 or more studies

Extracted data

Final list of themes

